

JEL classification system below.

A – General Economics and Teaching

- A00 - General
- A1 - General Economics
- A10 - General
- A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists
- A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
- A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values
- A14 - Sociology of Economics
- A19 - Other
- A2 - Teaching of Economics
- A20 - General
- A21 - Precollege
- A22 - Undergraduate
- A23 - Graduate
- A29 - Other

B – Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology

- B00 - General
- B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925
- B10 - General
- B11 - Preclassical
- B12 - Classical
- B13 - Neoclassical through 1925
- B14 - Socialist; Marxist
- B15 - Historical; Institutional
- B19 - Other
- B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925
- B20 - General
- B21 - Microeconomics
- B22 - Macroeconomics
- B23 - Econometrics; Quantitative Studies
- B24 - Socialist; Marxist
- B25 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary
- B29 - Other
- B3 - History of Thought: - Individuals
- B30 - General
- B31 - Individuals
- B4 - Economic Methodology
- B40 - General
- B41 - Economic Methodology
- B49 - Other
- B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches
- B50 - General
- B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
- B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary
- B53 - Austrian
- B59 - Other

C – Mathematical and Quantitative Methods

- C00 - General
- C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: - General
- C10 - General

C11 - Bayesian Analysis
C12 - Hypothesis Testing
C13 - Estimation
C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
C15 - Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods
C16 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Specific Distributions ●
C19 - Other
C2 - Econometric Methods: - Single Equation Models
C20 - General
C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models ●
C22 - Time-Series Models
C23 - Models with Panel Data
C24 - Truncated and Censored Models
C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C29 - Other
C3 - Econometric Methods: - Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models
C30 - General
C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models ●
C32 - Time-Series Models
C33 - Models with Panel Data
C34 - Truncated and Censored Models
C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C39 - Other
C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: - Special Topics
C40 - General
C41 - Duration Analysis
C42 - Survey Methods
C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation
C44 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
C49 - Other
C5 - Econometric Modeling
C50 - General
C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
C52 - Model Evaluation and Testing
C53 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
C59 - Other
C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming
C60 - General
C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
C63 - Computational Techniques
C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
C67 - Input-Output Models
C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
C69 - Other
C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
C70 - General
C71 - Cooperative Games
C72 - Noncooperative Games
C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games
C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
C79 - Other
C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
C80 - General

**C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing
Microeconomic Data**
**C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing
Macroeconomic Data**
C87 - Econometric Software
C88 - Other Computer Software
C89 - Other
C9 - Design of Experiments
C90 - General
C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior
C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior
C93 - Field Experiments
C99 - Other

D- Microeconomics

D00 - General
D1 - Household Behavior
D10 - General
D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory
D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
D13 - Household Production and Intrahouse Allocation
D14 - Personal Finance
D18 - Consumer Protection
D19 - Other
D2 - Production and Organizations
D20 - General
D21 - Firm Behavior
D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
D24 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
D29 - Other
D3 - Distribution
D30 - General
D31 - Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
D33 - Factor Income Distribution
D39 - Other
D4 - Market Structure and Pricing
D40 - General
D41 - Perfect Competition
D42 - Monopoly
D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
D44 - Auctions
D45 - Rationing; Licensing
D46 - Value Theory
D49 - Other
D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
D50 - General
D51 - Exchange and Production Economies
D52 - Incomplete Markets
D57 - Input-Output Analysis
D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
D59 - Other
D6 - Welfare Economics
D60 - General
D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
D62 - Externalities

D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
D64 - Altruism
D69 - Other
D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
D70 - General
D71 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees
D72 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations
D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances
D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
D79 - Other
D8 - Information and Uncertainty
D80 - General
D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information
D83 - Search, Learning, and Information
D84 - Expectations; Speculations
D89 - Other
D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth
D90 - General
D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
D99 - Other

E – Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics

E00 - General
E1 - General Aggregative Models
E10 - General
E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
E13 - Neoclassical
E17 - Forecasting and Simulation
E19 - Other
E2 - Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
E20 - General
E21 - Consumption; Saving
E22 - Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity
E23 - Production
E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages
E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
E27 - Forecasting and Simulation
E29 - Other
E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
E30 - General
E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
E37 - Forecasting and Simulation
E39 - Other
E4 - Money and Interest Rates
E40 - General
E41 - Demand for Money
E42 - Monetary Standards and Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates

E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
E47 - Forecasting and Simulation
E49 - Other
E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit
E50 - General
E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
E52 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
E53 - Deposit Insurance
E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies
E59 - Other
E6 - Macroeconomic - Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook
E60 - General
E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
E62 - Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary or Stabilization Policy
E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
E66 - General Outlook and Conditions
E69 - Other

F – International Economics

F00 - - General
F01 - Global Outlook
F02 - International Economic Order; Economic Integration: General
F1 - Trade
F10 - General
F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
F13 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
F15 - Economic Integration
F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation
F18 - Trade and Environment
F19 - Other
F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business
F20 - General
F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
F22 - International Migration
F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business
F29 - Other
F3 - International Finance
F30 - General
F31 - Foreign Exchange
F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems
F35 - Foreign Aid
F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
F39 - Other
F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

- F40 - General**
- F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics**
- F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission**
- F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies**
- F47 - Forecasting and Simulation**
- F49 - Other**

G – Financial Economics

- G00 - - General**
- G1 - General Financial Markets**
- G10 - General**
- G11 - Portfolio Choice**
- G12 - Asset Pricing**
- G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing**
- G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies**
- G15 - International Financial Markets**
- G18 - Government Policy and Regulation**
- G19 - Other**
- G2 - Financial Institutions and Services**
- G20 - General**
- G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages**
- G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies**
- G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions**
- G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage**
- G28 - Government Policy and Regulation**
- G29 - Other**
- G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance**
- G30 - General**
- G31 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy**
- G32 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure**
- G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation**
- G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance**
- G35 - Payout Policy**
- G38 - Government Policy and Regulation**
- G39 - Other**

H – Public Economics

- H00 - - General**
- H1 - Structure and Scope of Government**
- H10 - General**
- H11 - Structure and Scope of Government**
- H19 - Other**
- H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue**
- H20 - General**
- H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation**
- H22 - Incidence**
- H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies**
- H24 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies**
- H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies**
- H26 - Tax Evasion**
- H29 - Other**
- H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents**
- H30 - General**

H31 - Household
H32 - Firm
H39 - Other
H4 - Publicly Provided Goods
H40 - General
H41 - Public Goods
H42 - Publicly Provided Private Goods
H43 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
H49 - Other
H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
H50 - General
H51 - Government Expenditures and Health
H52 - Government Expenditures and Education
H53 - Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
H54 - Infrastructures
H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions
H56 - National Security and War
H57 - Procurement
H59 - Other
H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
H60 - General
H61 - Budget; Budget Systems
H62 - Deficit; Surplus
H63 - Debt; Debt Management
H69 - Other
H7 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations
H70 - General
H71 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H72 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
H73 - Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
H74 - State and Local Borrowing
H77 - Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism
H79 - Other
H8 - Miscellaneous Issues
H80 - General
H81 - Governmental Loans and Credits
H82 - Governmental Property
H87 - International Fiscal Issues
H89 - Other

I – Health, Education and Welfare

I00 - - General
I1 - Health
I10 - General
I11 - Analysis of Health Care Markets
I12 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Substance Abuse and Addiction, Disability, and Economic Behavior
I18 - Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
I19 - Other
I2 - Education
I20 - General
I21 - Analysis of Education
I22 - Educational Finance
I28 - Government Policy
I29 - Other
I3 - Welfare and Poverty

- I30 - General**
- I31 - General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life**
- I32 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty**
- I38 - Government Programs; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs**
- I39 - Other**

J – Labour and Demographic Economics

- J00 - General**
- J1 - Demographic Economics**
- J10 - General**
- J11 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts**
- J12 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure**
- J13 - Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth**
- J14 - Economics of the Elderly**
- J15 - Economics of Minorities and Races**
- J16 - Economics of Gender**
- J17 - Value of Life; Foregone Income**
- J18 - Public Policy**
- J19 - Other**
- J2 - Time Allocation; Work Behavior; Employment Determination and Creation**
- J20 - General**
- J21 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure**
- J22 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply (hours of work, part-time employment, work sharing, absenteeism, quits)**
- J23 - Employment Determination; Demand for Labor; Self-employment**
- J24 - Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity (Formal Training Programs; On-the-Job Training)**
- J26 - Retirement; Retirement Policies**
- J28 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy**
- J29 - Other**
- J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs**
- J30 - General**
- J31 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.**
- J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions**
- J33 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods**
- J38 - Public Policy**
- J39 - Other**
- J4 - Particular Labor Markets**
- J40 - General**
- J41 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets**
- J42 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets**
- J43 - Agricultural Labor Markets**
- J44 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations Firm Behavior (the Commons)**
- J45 - Public Sector Labor Markets**
- J48 - Particular Labor Markets: Public Policy**
- J49 - Other**
- J5 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining**
- J50 - General**
- J51 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects**
- J52 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes; Arbitration; Mediation**

J53 - Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
J54 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
J58 - Public Policy
J59 - Other
J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
J60 - General
J61 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
J62 - Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility
J63 - Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
J64 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
J65 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
J68 - Public Policy
J69 - Other
J7 - Discrimination
J70 - General
J71 - Discrimination
J78 - Public Policy
J79 - Other
J8 - Labor Standards: National and International ■
J80 - General ■
J81 - Working Conditions (safety, hours) ■
J82 - Labor Force Composition (child labor, prison labor, bonded labor, immigrant labor, racial and gender discrimination) ■
J83 - Workers' Rights ■
J88 - Public Policy ■
J89 - Other ■

K – Law and Economics

K00 - - General
K1 - Basic Areas of Law
K10 - General
K11 - Property Law
K12 - Contract Law
K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability
K14 - Criminal Law
K19 - Other
K2 - Regulation and Business Law
K20 - General
K21 - Antitrust Law
K22 - Corporation and Securities Law
K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
K29 - Other
K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law
K30 - General
K31 - Labor Law
K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
K33 - International Law
K34 - Tax Law
K39 - Other
K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior
K40 - General
K41 - Litigation Process
K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
K49 - Other

L – Industrial Organization

L00 - General

L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance

L10 - General

L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms (Concentration, Product Differentiation, Entry and Exit) ■

L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies

L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets

L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation

L15 - Information and Product Quality

L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure

L19 - Other

L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior

L20 - General

L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm

L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration

L23 - Organization of Production

L25 - Firm Size and Performance ■

L29 - Other

L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise

L30 - General

L31 - Nonprofit Institutions

L32 - Public Enterprises

L33 - Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization;

Contracting Out

L39 - Other

L4 - Antitrust Policy

L40 - General

L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices

L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts

L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation

L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations

L49 - Other

L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy

L50 - General

L51 - Economics of Regulation

L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods

L59 - Other

L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing

L60 - General

L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics

L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment

L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment

L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments ■

L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology ■

L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco

L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather

L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables

L69 - Other

L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction

L70 - General

L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels

L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources

L73 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
L74 - Construction
L79 - Other
L8 - Industry Studies: Services
L80 - General
L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing
L82 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
L84 - Personal and Professional Services
L85 - Real Estate Services
L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
L89 - Other
L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities
L90 - General
L91 - Transportation: General
L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
L93 - Air Transportation
L94 - Electric Utilities
L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
L96 - Telecommunications
L97 - Utilities: General
L98 - Government Policy
L99 - Other

M – Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting

M00 - - General
M1 - Business Administration
M10 - General
M11 - Production Management
M12 - Personnel Management
M13 - Entrepreneurship
M14 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
M19 - Other
M2 - Business Economics
M20 - General
M21 - Business Economics
M29 - Other
M3 - Marketing and Advertising
M30 - General
M31 - Marketing
M37 - Advertising
M39 - Other
M4 - Accounting and Auditing ■
M40 - General
M41 - Accounting
M42 - Auditing ■
M49 - Other
M5 - Personnel Economics
M50 - General
M51 - Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions (hiring, firing, turnover, part-time seniority issues)
M52 - Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects (stock

options, fringe benefits, incentives, seniority issues)
M53 - Training
M54 - Labor Management (team formation, worker empowerment, job design, tasks and authority, job satisfaction)
M55 - Labor Contracting: Outsourcing; Franchising: Other
M49 - Other

N – Economic History

N00 - - General
N01 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods
N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
N10 - General, International, or Comparative
N11 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N12 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N13 - Europe: Pre-1913
N14 - Europe: 1913-71
N15 - Asia including Middle East
N16 - Latin America; Caribbean
N17 - Africa; Oceania
N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions
N20 - General, International, or Comparative
N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N23 - Europe: Pre-1913
N24 - Europe: 1913-71
N25 - Asia including Middle East
N26 - Latin America; Caribbean
N27 - Africa; Oceania
N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth
N30 - General, International, or Comparative
N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N33 - Europe: Pre-1913
N34 - Europe: 1913-71
N35 - Asia including Middle East
N36 - Latin America; Caribbean
N37 - Africa; Oceania
N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation
N40 - General, International, or Comparative
N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N43 - Europe: Pre-1913
N44 - Europe: 1913-71
N45 - Asia including Middle East
N46 - Latin America; Caribbean
N47 - Africa; Oceania
N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
N50 - General, International, or Comparative
N51 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N52 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N53 - Europe: Pre-1913
N54 - Europe: 1913-71
N55 - Asia including Middle East
N56 - Latin America; Caribbean

N57 - Africa; Oceania
N6 - Manufacturing and Construction
N60 - General, International, or Comparative
N61 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N62 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N63 - Europe: Pre-1913
N64 - Europe: 1913-71
N65 - Asia including Middle East
N66 - Latin America; Caribbean
N67 - Africa; Oceania
N7 - Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services
N70 - General, International, or Comparative
N71 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N72 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N73 - Europe: Pre-1913
N74 - Europe: 1913-71
N75 - Asia including Middle East
N76 - Latin America; Caribbean
N77 - Africa; Oceania
N8 - Micro-Business History
N80 - General, International, or Comparative
N81 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N82 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N83 - Europe: Pre-1913
N84 - Europe: 1913-71
N85 - Asia including Middle East
N86 - Latin America; Caribbean
N87 - Africa; Oceania
N9 - Regional and Urban History
N90 - General
N910 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N920 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-
N930 - Europe: Pre-1913
N940 - Europe: 1913-
N950 - Asia including Middle East
N960 - Latin America; Caribbean
N970 - Africa; Oceania

O – Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth

O00 - General
O1 - Economic Development
O10 - General
O11 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O12 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O13 - Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
O14 - Industrialization; Choice of Technology
O15 - Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
O16 - Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
O17 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
O18 - Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
O19 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
O2 - Development Planning and Policy

O20 - General
O21 - Planning Models; Planning Policy
O22 - Project Analysis
O23 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
O24 - Trade Policy; Factor Movement; Foreign Exchange Policy ■
O29 - Other
O3 - Technological Change
O30 - General
O31 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
O32 - Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
O33 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences
O34 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
O38 - Government Policy
O39 - Other
O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
O40 - General
O41 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
O42 - Monetary Growth Models
O47 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
O49 - Other
O5 - Economywide Country Studies
O50 - General
O51 - U.S.; Canada
O52 - Europe
O53 - Asia including Middle East
O54 - Latin America; Caribbean
O55 - Africa
O56 - Oceania
O57 - Comparative Studies of Countries

P – Economic Systems

P00 - General
P1 - Capitalist Systems
P10 - General
P11 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P12 - Capitalist Enterprises
P13 - Cooperative Enterprises
P14 - Property Rights
P16 - Political Economy
P17 - Performance and Prospects
P19 - Other
P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
P20 - General
P21 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P22 - Prices
P23 - Factor and Product Markets
P24 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P26 - Political Economy
P27 - Performance and Prospects
P29 - Other
P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
P30 - General
P31 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
P32 - Collectives; Communes; Agricultural Institutions
P33 - International Linkages
P34 - Finance

P35 - Public Finance
P36 - Consumer Economics; Health, Education, Welfare, and Poverty ■
P37 - Legal ■
P39 - Other
P4 - Other Economic Systems
P40 - General
P41 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P42 - Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices
P43 - Finance; Public Finance
P44 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P45 - International Linkages
P46 - Household Behavior
P47 - Performance and Prospects
P49 - Other
P5 - Comparative Economic Systems
P50 - General
P51 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
P52 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
P59 - Other

Q – Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics

Q00 - General
Q01 - Sustainable Development
Q1 - Agriculture
Q10 - General
Q11 - Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
Q12 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
Q13 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
Q14 - Agricultural Finance
Q15 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
Q16 - R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
Q17 - Agriculture in International Trade
Q18 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
Q19 - Other
Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
Q20 - General
Q21 - Demand and Supply; Environmental Modeling and Forecasting Firm Behavior (the Commons) Institutions; Illegal Behavior ■
Q22 - Fishery
Q23 - Forestry
Q24 - Land
Q25 - Water; Air; Climate; Noise ■
Q26 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Methods
Q28 - Government Policy
Q29 - Other
Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
Q30 - General
Q31 - Demand and Supply
Q32 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
Q33 - Resource Booms
Q38 - Government Policy
Q39 - Other
Q4 - Energy

- Q40 - General
- Q41 - Demand and Supply
- Q42 - Alternative Energy Sources
- Q43 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
- Q48 - Government Policy
- Q49 - Other

R – Urban, Rural and Regional Economics

- R00 - General
- R1 - General Regional Economics
- R10 - General
- R11 - Analysis of Growth, Development, and Changes
- R12 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity
- R13 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
- R14 - Land Use Patterns
- R15 - Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models
- R19 - Other
- R2 - Household Analysis
- R20 - General
- R21 - Housing Demand
- R22 - Other Demand
- R23 - Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population
- R29 - Other
- R3 - Production Analysis and Firm Location
- R30 - General
- R31 - Housing Supply and Markets
- R32 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis
- R33 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
- R34 - Input Demand Analysis
- R38 - Government Policies; Regulatory Policies
- R39 - Other
- R4 - Transportation Systems
- R40 - General
- R41 - Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion
- R42 - Government and Private Investment Analysis
- R48 - Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies
- R49 - Other
- R5 - Regional Government Analysis
- R50 - General
- R51 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
- R52 - Land Use and Other Regulations
- R53 - Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
- R58 - Regional Development Policy
- R59 - Other

Z – Other Special Topics

- Z00 - General
- Z1 - Cultural Economics
- Z10 - General
- Z11 - Economics of the Arts and Literature
- Z12 - Religion
- Z13 - Social Norms and Social Capital